POWERLESS BY DESIGN

It's getting political

HI, I'M CHETAN

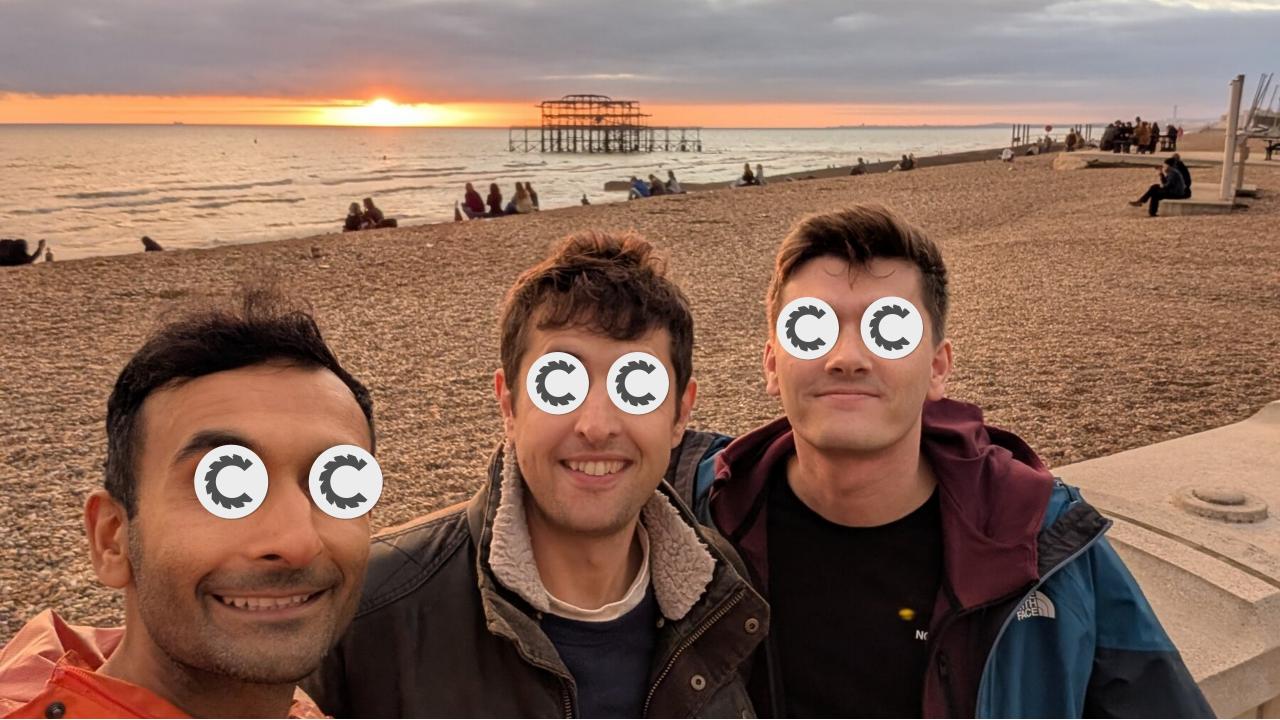
- Software developer
- Mostly web dev
- Tinkerer
- Use open source
- Some open source contributions
- Occasionally experimenting with LLMs



I build COGS

- Tom
- Guy

Who are here - (NEXT SLIDE)



I have used Apple and Google products for years

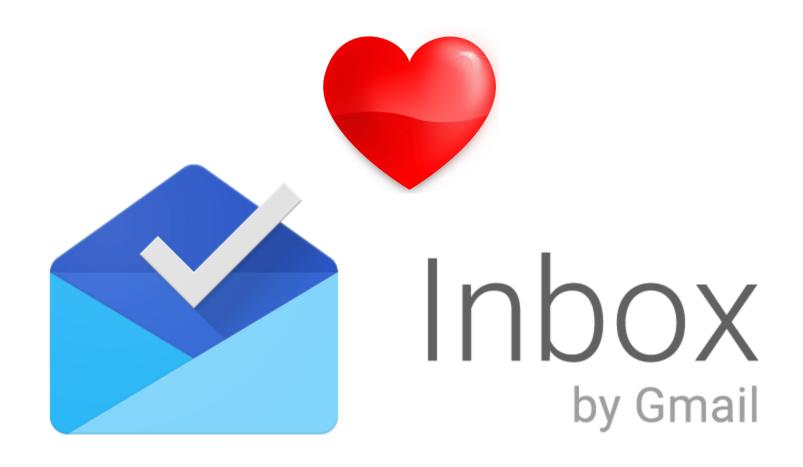








Well integrated reliable



big fan

- <3 Inbox
- clean
- user friendly
- useful

sunset

I felt powerless Google powerful

...lots more things sunset e.g. reader

made me think



trying to use Google less

I looked at my search history & takeout:

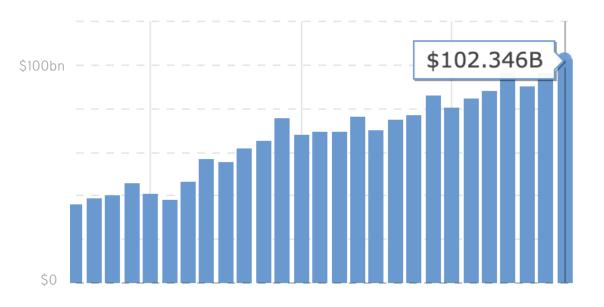
- way too much info
- location
- profiling
- pictures
- every email

Way too much for one person to know about me Sleepwalking -> building value for them

"let me tell you what doesn't feel right"

GOOGLE REVENUE

\$102,346,000,000 in the last 3 months



COST TO ME



First time over \$100b in a quarter Profit keeps going up

Hardly charge users

Everybody wins, right?

RIGHT?

Mostly... (shareholders)



How did Google get here? (NEXT)

Backrub!

Web	Images	Groups	News	Froogle	Local	Logogle(top) »
			Google	Search		

In 1996 Larry Page and Sergey Brin started BackRub

- links between web pages as a graph

1998: outgrew Standford, started Google



Q C Al Mode

Google Search

I'm Feeling Lucky

PageRank (proprietary) popular sites at the top

As "Page Rank" improves -> more traffic

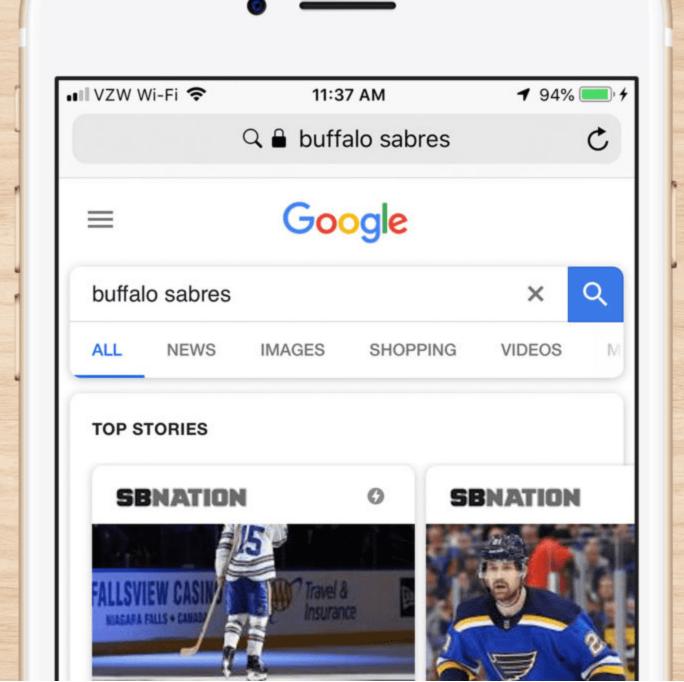
Traffic -> monetise (usually ads) ~every site has ads

2014: Google IPO, valuation \$23bn

More ads -> slower sites

-> 2015: AMP launched (Accelerated Mobile Pages)
"Make the web great again" (Just before Trump...)
Spec for Google-accessible sites -> can index more easily
Hosted on Google domain (by default) - no traffic
Maintains monopoly
Sometimes sites were slower

Websites powerless Google in control

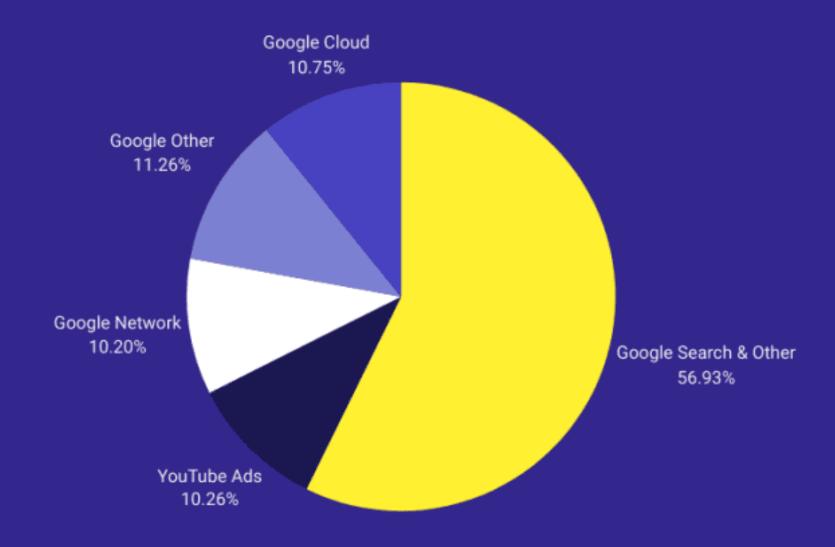


Google pay Apple \$20b+ Default search on iOS Must be worth more...

Google pays Mozilla
Default search on Firefox
Google funding community projects...?
85% income from Google search deal
Must be worth more...

2025: US ruled "not a monopoly" because you can swiitch Monopoly on default option Most people won't change

GOOGLE REVENUE BREAKDOWN





Today: lots of products

Search is 57% of revenue 2023, 2024

How does search make money?

GARY WANT TO SELL YOU RAZORS

Plan of action:

- 1. Place ads
- 2. ???
- 3. Profit!!!



(How does search make money.)

(razors: the best way to make money on the internet atm??)

Naive: ads on every search

signals:

- search "buy"
- repeat visitor
- visited competitor

IP (machine address) can give location (e.g. we only sell in UK) 32 bit (IPv4), hierarchical accurate to town/village level

want to target men, 18 - 30 (focus group says most likely)
Place bid: keywords, target audience
More specific -> more expensive

More bids -> more expensive



buy a razor

X











Shopping

Images

Short videos

Videos

Product sites

More ▼

Tools ▼

Results for **Brighton**, **Brighton** and **Hove** · Choose area

Sponsored products:



Harry's Original **Handle Graphite**

£10.00

Harry's UK +£3.95 delivery

★★★★★ (171)

By Google



Braun Series 9 PRO+ 9417s...

£199.99

Braun Shop UK □ Free of charge

★★★★★ (416)

By PG ONE



Gillette Fusion5 Men's Razor - ...

£13.00

Joybuy

+£3.99 delivery

30-day returns

By Google



King C. Gillette Double Edge...

£10.00 £20

Gillette +£3.95 delivery

30-day returns By PG ONE



Gillette Fusion5 Men?s Razor...

£9.99

Amazon.co.uk +£4.49 delivery £9.99/1ct

By Kelkoo



Braun Series 9 PRO+ 9519s...

£199.99

Braun Shop UK

□ Free of charge

★★★★★ (408)

By PG ONE



Braun All-In-One Trimmer Style ...

£49.99 £97

Braun Shop UK Free of charge

★★★★★ (213) By PG ONE



Harry's Original Handle Bright...

£8.75

Harry's UK +£3.95 delivery

★★★★ (296)

By Google

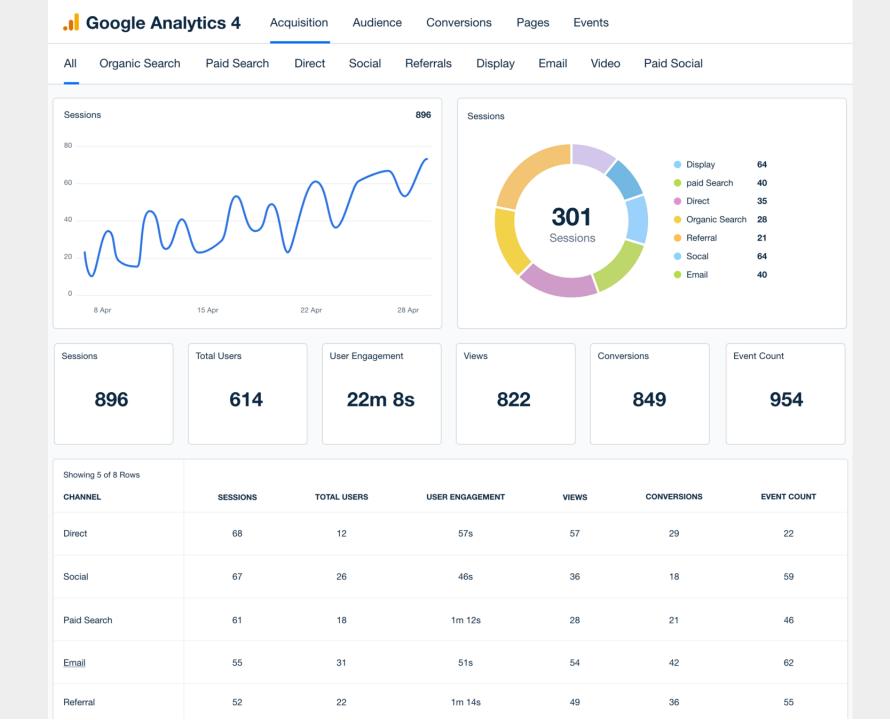
2 pages of sponsored + affiliate links before search results

Google AdSense

Find advertisers yourself or Google finds them + search ads



(Web feel like this) like the old days



How does Google know so much?

GA: Best-in-class web analytics

Add





G

Sign in with Google

More free Google web products

Each leaves a tracker

Used a lot!

GMail:

- contents of every email
- who

Android 24



Open source up to a point

Phones bundled with Google apps (except China)

- gmail
- chrome
- calendar

Requires Google Play Services

- lots of permissions
- can update itself





DRM: controvertial when added to web standards Support from Netflix, Google, MS

Widvine:

Implementation of DRM
Netflix, Disney+, Spotify, BBC iPlayer, HBO, Udemy, etc, etc, etc

Largest DRM provider

Google server allows decrypting and playing content

Very opaque

latest branding removes "Google"

chrome

Chromium open source

Manifest v3: ad blockers less effective

Chrome closed source:

- Sign in to Google account (can auto sign in on sites)
- Widevine DRM
- Text to speech
- LLMs

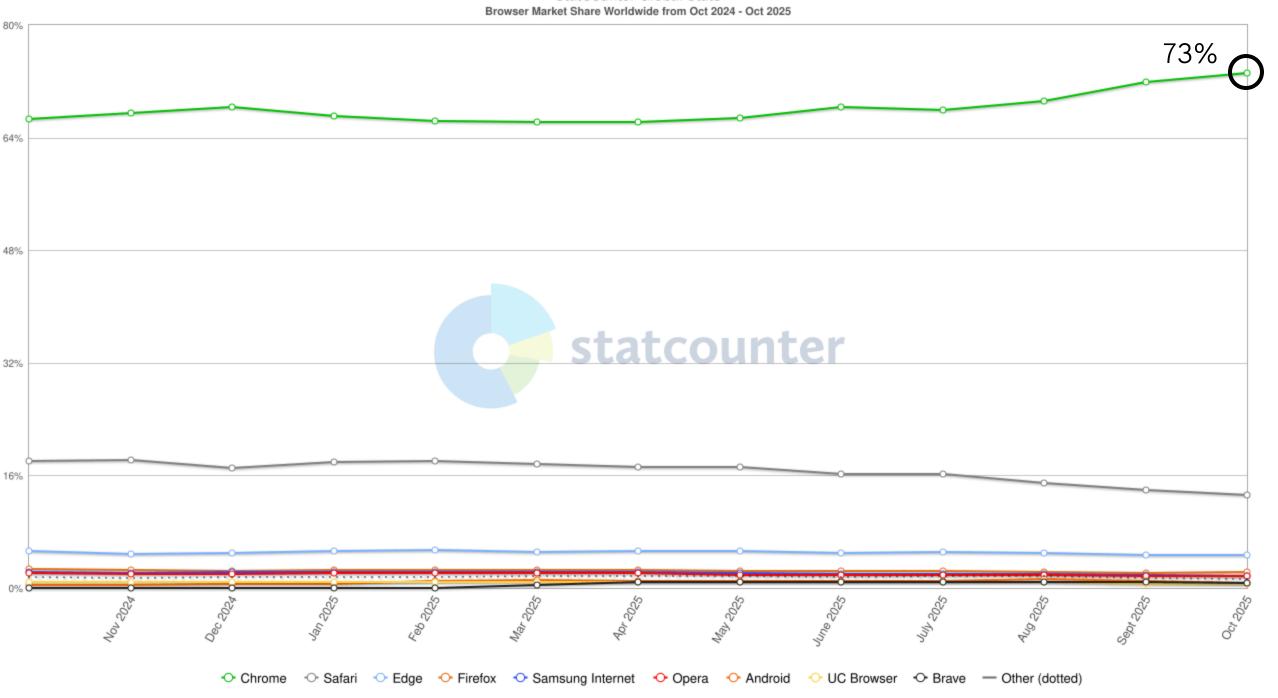
Spec is open, implementation closed source

Google hosted stable builds auto updates

Open source: have to build their own Canonical (Ubuntu), Raspberry Pi

Pupetteer: Uses Chrome testing (not Chromium)

Default seach engine: Google



73%
market share increasing
MUCH more than everyone combined

monopoly -> web standards at risk
Best standard we have
building apps that respect users



Picking on Google.

Meta Pixel works the same way
origin: 1x1 pixel, in case JS turned off
-> collects data

2/3 ad revenue of Google
Growing 2x YoY (compounded!)

Data shared with Pixel across

- Facebook
- Instagram
- Threads
- Whatsapp

"Will go quite far to get data about you"

2024: Meta "localhost" tracking

- Android FB + Instagram app
- localhost WebRTC server
- Pixel tracker sends fbp cookie to open port on localhost
- Same message sent to www.facebook.com/tr
- Can match them up

Tracking across sites, even in incognito mode Could be sued for up to 32bn EUR (UK, EU combined)

Yandex did the same since 2017! 3 million sites (Russian, similar to Google)

Top 100,000 sites:

- Meta Pixel on ~78% of sites (even without consent)
- Yandex equiv on ~84% of sites

Both now stopped

Use limited data to select advertising

Advertising presented to you on this service can be based on limited data, such as the website or app you are using, your non-precise location, your device type o...

View details

Consent (74 vendors)



Legitimate interest (39 vendors) ②



- -> cookies
- -> popups (asks kindly)

GA, Meta Pixel, etc. leads to this

asking to track you across domains

(what do these mean..? yes I did click "?")

Ad trackers around the world in 2024



"in reality ad tracking requests comprise about 19.6% of traffic" "these requests are 'hidden,' i.e. dependent on other ad domains loading"

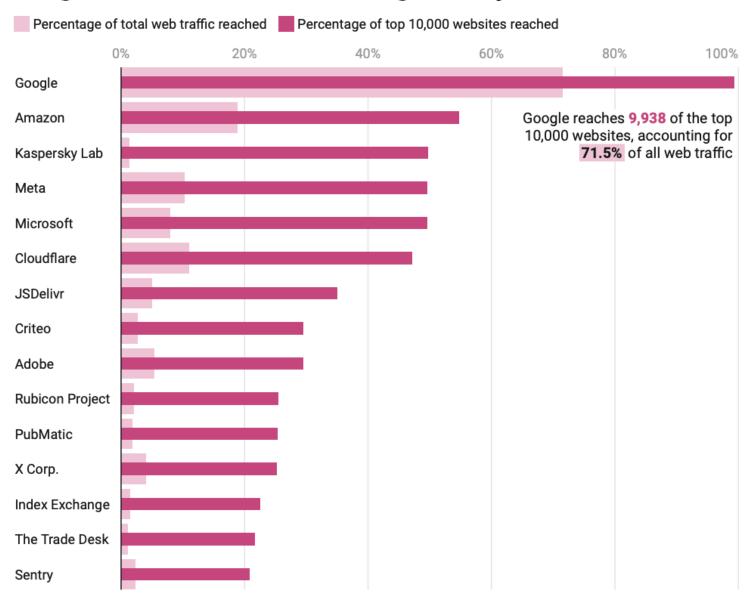
adguard.com

Increasing

trackers load other trackers -> almost 1/5th!

So much bandwidth, CPU ...energy!

Google dominates the web tracking industry



Data from whotracks.me is licensed under CC-BY-4.0.

Chart: Jona Pomerance • Source: Ghostery / whotracks.me (Dec 2024)

2024: 99% of top 10,000 websites have Google tracker (e.g. Google Analytics)

but what if you don't use Google, or even Facebook, Meta products...

"I DON'T USE FACEBOOK"

"I check it occasionally"

"I just have an account"

"I don't stay signed in"

I hear this a lot.

YOU ARE USING IT.

Tracked across sites
Creating value for these companies

RETAIL

Big data knows you're pregnant (and that's not all)

PUBLISHED WED, APR 9 2014-9:44 AM EDT

Herb Weisbaum

©THECONSUMERMAN

SHARE f X in M



they know a lot

over 10 years ago!

weirds me out

LET'S TALK ABOUT

2022: Elon Musk Fired lots of staff

Removed a lot of content moderation

Twitter bad enough...

Promised open source algorithm Sort of...

⚠ This commit does not belong to any branch on this repository, and may belong to a fork outside of the repository.

```
224
225
              "author_is_elon",
              candidate =>
226
                candidate
227
                  .getOrElse(AuthorIdFeature, None).contains(candidate.getOrElse(DDGStatsElonFeature, 0L))),
228
229
              "author_is_power_user",
230
              candidate =>
231
232
                candidate
                  .getOrElse(AuthorIdFeature, None)
233
234
                  .exists(candidate.getOrElse(DDGStatsVitsFeature, Set.empty[Long]).contains)),
235
236
              "author_is_democrat",
              candidate =>
237
                candidate
238
                  .getOrElse(AuthorIdFeature, None)
239
                  .exists(candidate.getOrElse(DDGStatsDemocratsFeature, Set.empty[Long]).contains)),
240
2/.1
```

** more here **
Since, created Grok
Free access to comment on X

LearnHub





Home / Content / Shock marketing: How to Use Shocking and Controversial Content to Go Viral

Shock marketing: How to Use Shocking and Controversial Content to Go Viral

🖆 Updated: 03 Apr 2025 💮 18 minutes

Table of Content

- 1. Captivating Your Audience
- 2. Shocking Content that Stands Out
- 3. Leveraging Controversy for Maximum Impact
- 4. Understanding the Emotional Response
- 5. Strategies to Amplify Shocking Content
- 6. Balancing Impact and Responsibility
- 7. Successful Shock Marketing Campaigns
- 8. Dealing with Negative Reactions
- 9. Sustaining Engagement Beyond the Shock Factor

*you know this"

Most valuable content: Extreme



Make me feel like this.



Who watched this?

"THE GREAT HACK"

"Cambridge Analytica misused intimate personal Facebook data to micro-target and manipulate swing voters in the US election"

-- Amnesty International

Ads system Used for politics



1 year earlier

author: Carole Cadwalladr

Carole was repeatedly sued, sent death threats.

Who was frightened by the film? (Not jump scares, but how the world is shifting.)

What did you learn?

THE IRISH TIMES

Investors who backed a rebranding of Cambridge Analytica are in a stand-off with former chief executive Alexander Nix after he allegedly withdrew more than \$8 million (€7.1 million) from the scandal-hit data firm shortly before it collapsed.

2017: One year before original Observer article



Find and update company information

Companies House does not verify the accuracy of the information filed

Sign in / Register

Search for a company or officer

Q

Advanced company search

EMERDATA LIMITED

Company number **10911848**

Follow this company

File for this company

Nature of business (SIC)

63110 - Data processing, hosting and related activities

NIX, Alexander James Ashburner

2017 (same year): New company approx the same **Opinion**

Sport

Culture

Lifestyle





Analysis

Cambridge Analytica is dead - but its obscure network is alive and well

Wendy Siegelman

The company's executives have formed a web of linked companies, suggesting its work will continue



7 years ago.
Who knows what influence they have now
Difficult to unpick

Anyway...

WHAT DO YOU DIFFERENTLY NOW?

To those watched the film/read articles...

WHAT DOES POLITICS DO DIFFERENTLY NOW?

accepted

HESTILL HASN'T MENTIONED AI



there's a lot it's all changing fast



what is ai

Al Mode All Images Videos Short vi

Short videos Shopping

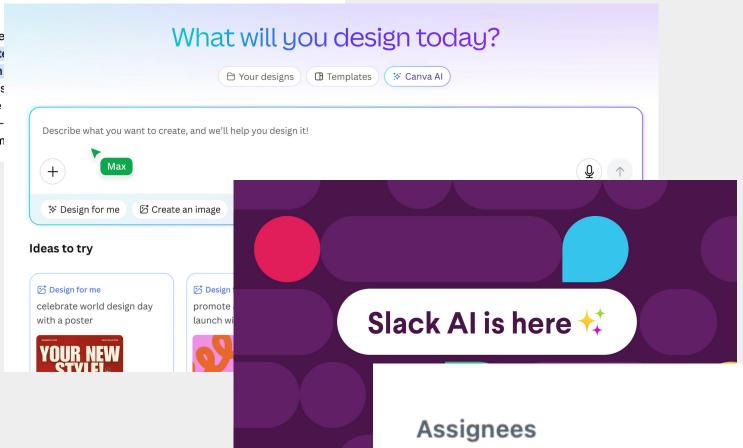
g News

ews More -

ore 🕶

Al Overview

Al, or Artificial Intelligence focused on creating systehuman intelligence, such decision-making. These spatterns and can execute feeds, generating human-automated or include hum





No one - Assign yourself

♠ Assign to Copilot

Creeping into everything:

Search

Chat

Design

dev

LLMs:

Answers without visiting site

Web revenue from traffic



- Users
- Companies
- Investors

LLMs -> Mansplainers

IT'S EVERYWHERE, BUT WHY?



Crazy money piling in

Investor FOMO

race for AGI - aka control God control the system that everyone uses to create their systems control their actions control their opinions is that not god?



I think there's more...

american tech billionaires

+ Trump

creating a feedback loop

Power -> wealth -> more power -> more wealth

We become powerless

Tesla tempting him:

- \$1tn (conditional)
- Already richest person (almost 2x next)
- Distracted by Grok create Musk worldview
- More than GDP of Saudi Arabi (20th in the world, 2024)

Panorama doc last week

Peter Thiel









Politics World **US** Money Science, Climate & Tech Ents & Arts Programmes Puzzles More ∨

EXPLAINER

Donald Trump and his long history of lawsuits against the media

From legal battles with ABC, CNN, and CBS, Donald Trump has had a number of high-profile legal battles with media in the US - and has now lined up a fight with the BBC.

(1) Tuesday 11 November 2025 14:56, UK



especially...
day by day, more authoritarian

much more to say still unfolding

do we want to allow it? unchecked extreme capitalism

are we complicit?
using platforms that allow it to happen

- -> giving data
- -> usage = a vote for what they stand for

what services are you using? what do they stand for?

WHO IS HELPING?

Federal Trade Commission (USA)

Ofcom (UK)

Digital Markets Act (EU)

FTC (US)

Amazon artificial price inflation (2015 - 2019)

Sued 2023

\$1b value

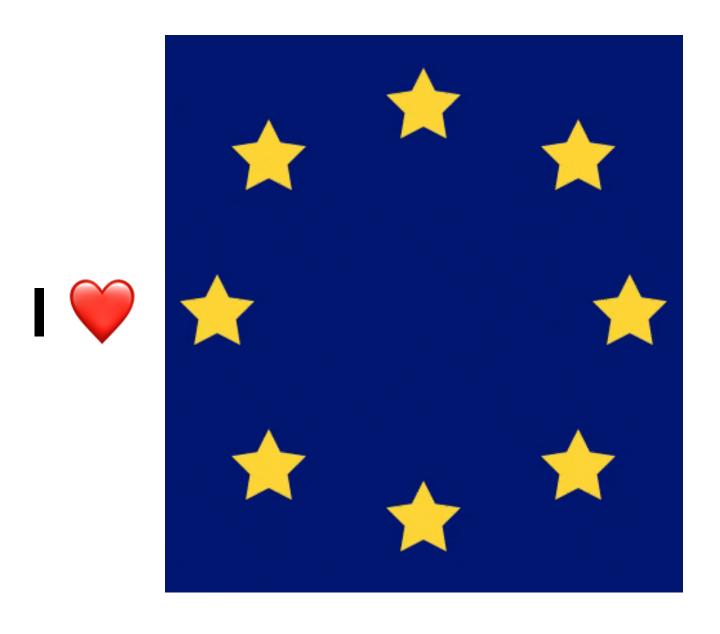
(focus shift: prevent monopolies -> freedom of expression)

Ofcom

- Right to portability (take mobile number with you) -
- First version: EU
- Ofcom made the requirement stricter

EU

- Cookies
- GDPR stop sharing data about you
- Right to delete your data
- €2.42 aintritrus fine for Google favouring Google Shopping results
- Whatsapp required to allow "third-party" messaging in app (because monopoly!) coming soon



doing more that most to protect us prevent monopolies

helping us keep powerful



=substack





New wave platffoms

Give directly

You: small amount Creator: A career

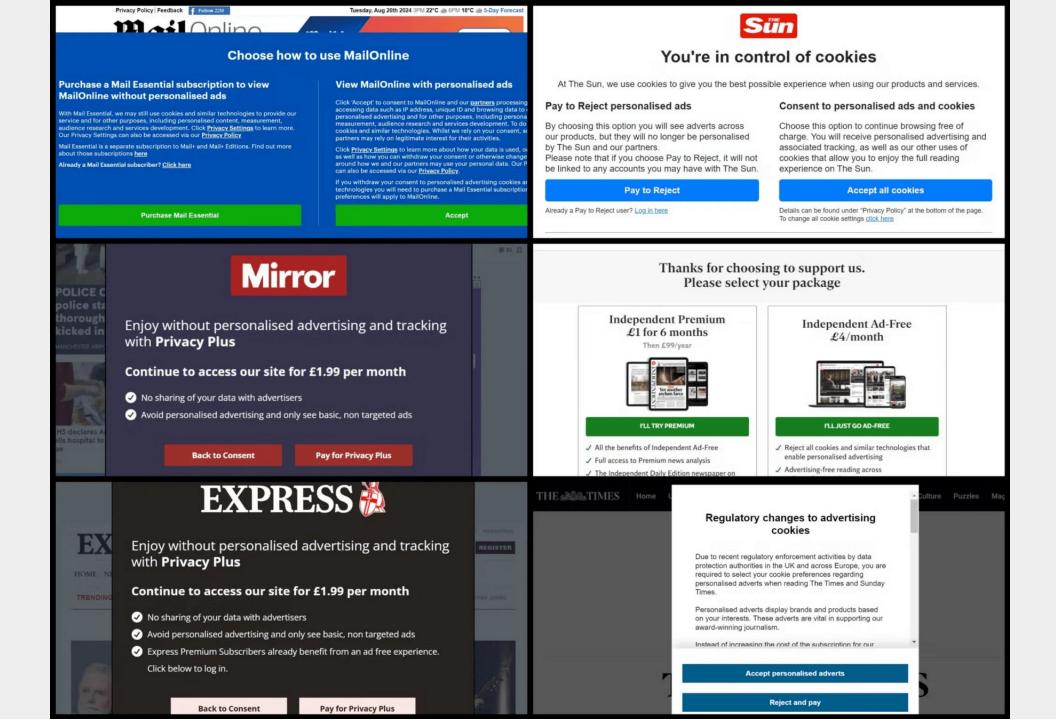
Patreon: YouTube creators

Bandcamp: Bands

Substack: Email newsletters

Discord: Online community, subscriptions for perks

Fave substack: Fix The News



Users now understand Choosing: privacy or payment

...or is media finding ways to survive?

IMO payment less convenient

WHAT CAN WE DO?

...AS COMPANIES

...AS MANAGERS

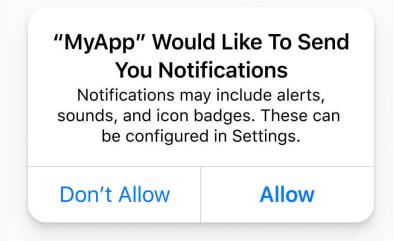
...AS DEVELOPERS

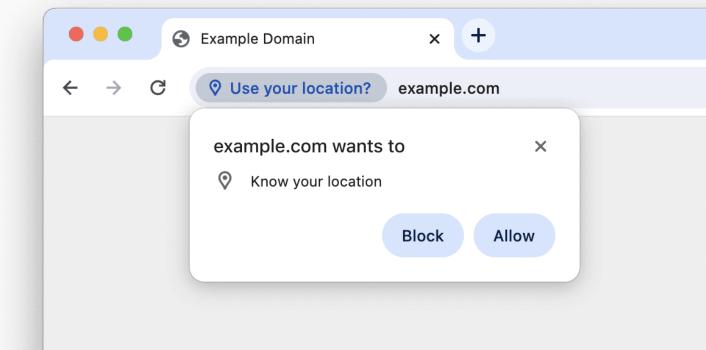
...AS CONSUMERS

...AS INFLUENCERS

PERMISSIONS

No thanks





Say no by default

No perpetual access (OS can help now)

Turn off email notifications!!!

Default: No notifications (opt-in, Thanks Apple)

Important ones: Make them silent (bliss!)

Contacts access

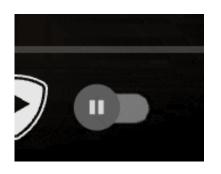
- at worst, spamming friends/family
- some apps require it, don't use

Developers:

Ask when needed

Not required to function

PULL > PUSH







Pointer

Disable autoplay (Netflix, YouTube)

Pay for no ads Block ads

- Turn off suggested content
- Turn of javascript
- the web still works, right?

Companies: Don't rely on ads Or minimal, relevant ones

I see almost no ads day-to-day

- Some sponsored content in emails

Infinite scroll - no! (addictive)

Try turning off Instagram for 1 week

- Longer
- After a while, you can delete it

Design for moderate usage e.g. Email newsletters TLDR, Pointer

Unsubscribe from emails you don't want

NEWS









Ground News - shows bias

Kagi - aggregated

The Nerve - new. culture, politics tech from (former Guardian/Observer, independent)

The Citizens - Democracy, data rights

- Multiple sources
- e.g. abroad (Al Jazeera)
- Pay

Don't rely on socials

They feed you a bad content diet
(a bit like supermarkets)

"FOR THE PROFIT OF" - (PAUSE)



on these platforms where you are powerless

BROWSER







Brave

Blocks tracking

Isolates domains

Chromium based - lots more forks!

Firefox (Mozilla)

Not Chromium!

A LOT of web stanards work

Best documentation

Tracker blocking built in

- can dial it up

Orion

Webkit!

Speed

Privacy in mind

(I used it for this. Just works.)

SEARCH







DuckDuckGo privacy, non-targeted ads

Kagi aggregator, paid, great!

Mojeek local how do they make money? I asked! (sell search service to businesses)

MESSAGING







Signal: Similar UI to Whatsapp

- founder by Whatsapp co-founder
- privacy first

Fully encrypted by design

Open source

Non profit

Pay if you can

Telegram privacy first

Pay for premium features

With friends:

Slack, Discord (freemium)

RCS: Global messenger standard

You already have it

- Typing indicator
- Replies
- Reactions
- Groups

In theory: Replaces apps

iOS: Supported (on by default since iOS 18) - Thanks EU!

Green bubble shame

Android: Different phone, different app

EMAIL





I rely on email.
Privacy, security important

FastMail
I use it (w/ custom domain)

Proton Mail (includes VPN)

inc. "throwaway" email addresses

Super easy to migrate IMAP allows this

inc. calendar, contacts, notes, files

VPN







Protect your location from being tracked (IP address)

loads!

PHOTOS



long time Google Photos fan

same features

encrypted

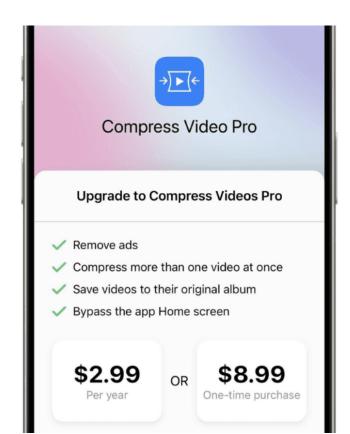
on device:

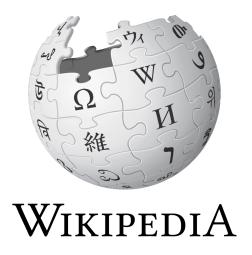
- duplication
- search for faces

LOADS more alternatives out there
Just have to search (...not with ads?)

SHOW SUPPORT







Open source - (although Al scraping...)

File issues, create PRs, contribute

Donate

Company: Set aside cash, give back

Pay for apps/services

Companies/indie: Charge for value

Independent businesses need your cash

Do you like their ethos?

Do they care about your interests?

Wikipedia - incredible resource for the world

Donate

Most cash goes to moderation

DISCUSS

Find groups

Meet people IRL - e.g. here
groups/data can't be bought

Individual Action Signal group

You have influence
You are probably the "tech" person amongst friends/family

MY RULES OF THUMB

- Clear business model
- Privacy first
- Open standards
- Switch easily

What's good for society?

Privacy - **Not profiting from you**

Swith in or out

This + attracting customers = good product

TRY SOMETHING NEW

More about me: chetbox.com

I'm not on socials. Let's chat IRL.

My challenge to you

Service you want to try?
First step is easy
Few £ to try is not much

Be curios Be brave

Try something new
Stick with it
What could you change?
Can you help?

happy to chat